# SeaSmart.Net™

## **Version 1.1.0 – Protocol Specification**



## **Chetco Digital Instruments**

**Preliminary Specification 032511** 

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#### WARNING!

## USE THIS UNIT ONLY AS AN AID TO MONITORING ENGINE PERFORMANCE INFORMATION.

#### **CAUTION**

When showing sensor data, this unit will only show information based on the sender used and its installed position.

The operating and storage temperature for your unit is from -4 degrees to+167 degrees Fahrenheit (-20 to +75 degrees Celsius). Extended storage temperatures higher or lower than specified will cause the liquid crystal display to fail. Neither this type of failure nor its consequences are covered by the warranty. For more information, consult the factory customer service department.

All features and specifications subject to change without notice.

Chetco Digital Instruments may find it necessary to change or end our policies, regulations, and special offers at any time. We reserve the right to do so without notice.

All screens in this manual are simulated.

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This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

#### Note:

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the factory customer service department for help.

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

#### NMEA 2000 Instrumentation Sentences Supported

- 126992 System Time
- 127250 Vessel Heading
- 127257 Vessel Attitude
- 127251 Rate of Turn
- 127488 Engine Data Rapid Update
- 127489 Engine Data Dynamic Update
- 127493 Transmission Data Dynamic Update
- 127505 Fluid Data Dynamic Update
- 127508 Battery Status Dynamic Update
- 127501 Binary Switch Status Dynamic Update
- 130306 Wind Data
- 130311 Environmental Data
- 130312 Temperature Data
- 129025 Position Data Rapid
- 130323 Weather Station Location Data
- 129026 SOG and COG Rapid Update

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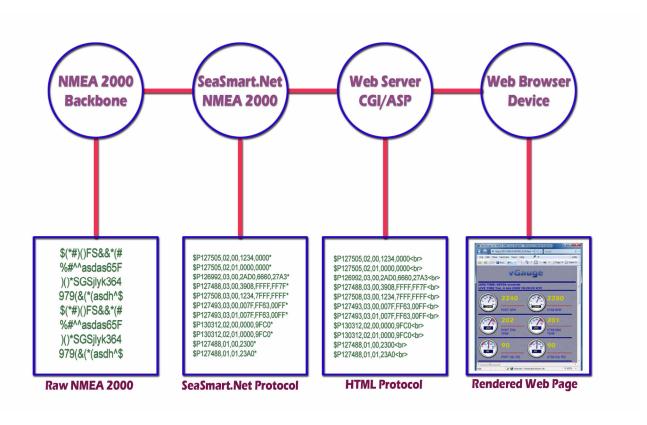
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#### Introduction

#### Welcome

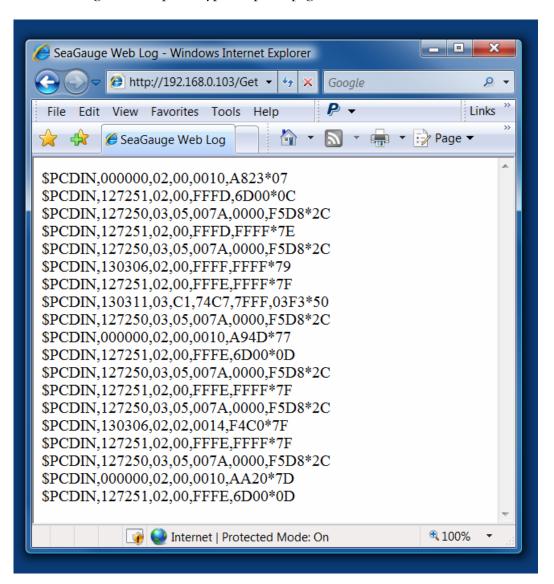
Thank you for purchasing a Chetco Digital Instruments product.

SeaSmart.Net<sup>TM</sup> is a hardware and software system that converts raw NMEA 2000 PGNs into a protocol compatible with standard Web Browsers. SeaSmart.Net<sup>TM</sup> consists of a NMEA 2000 gateway, HTTP Protocol Translator, and embedded Web Server. The Web Server stores HTML documents which render NMEA 2000 PGNs into real-time graphical display by using the JavaScript programming language. The embedded CGI engine dynamically creates a simple HTML document which is processed by the client Browser.



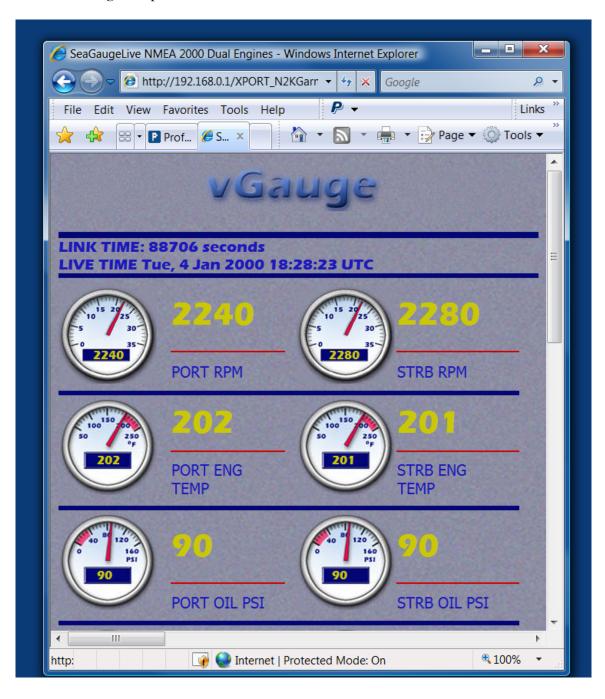
Raw NMEA 2000 data is read directly from the Backbone and translated to SeaSmart.Net protocol so it can be passed on and processed by Web Servers. The Web Servers then in turn format the data into HTML friendly documents which can be retrieved by common Browser based devices. The Browsers render the live data into graphical displays that are easily customizable via standard Web design tools.

The native NMEA 2000 PGNs are processed in real time to create a new HTML document each second. The following is a example of typical update page.



This HTML document is then available to client Browsers to process and render in any fashion.

A typical JavaScript enabled Browser may use a combination of XMLHttpRequest and images to render as in the following example



The purpose of this document is to describe the HTTP compatible translated NMEA 2000 Protocol so that customized Web Pages can be created.

### **SeaSmart.Net Protocol**

#### **Protocol Format**

The SeaSmart.Net Protocol is an 7-bit ASCII based format to retain compatibility with all types of Web Browsers. Each received PGN instance is converted in to a sequence of comma separated fields and terminated with the standard NMEA 0183 "\*" character and two character (1 byte) checksum.

Each field is a fixed length with a variable number of fields depending on the type of data.

The Protocol header starts with a "\$" symbol (0x24 HEX) followed by the letters "PCDIN" then the specified six digit NMEA 2000 PGN number. This PGN number corresponds to the type of data to follow as well as the number of parameters.

The following is an example for the PGN 127505 (Fluid Level)

Start	PGN	Num of Fields	Instance Number	Field 1	Field 2	Termination	Check Sum
\$PCDIN	127505	02	00	1234	0000	*	58

Each field in the protocol is a fixed length separated by a comma. The only variable on the overall length is the number of data fields included in each PGN.

The following table summarizes the size for each field.

Field	Size	Range	Туре
Start	2 Bytes	-	ASCII Character
PGN Number	6 Bytes	-	ASCII Characters
Number of fields	2 Bytes	0 - 256	ASCII Hexadecimal
Instance Number	2 Bytes	0 - 256	ASCII Hexadecimal
Data Field	4 Bytes	0 - 65535	ASCII Hexadecimal
End	1 Bytes	-	ASCII Characters
Check Sum	2 Bytes	-	ASCII Characters

A single update interval may contain one or more PGN sentences depending on the number of newly received NMEA 2000 PGNs. Each unique PGN Instance will have an individual sentence. Only PGNs recognized by the NMEA 2000 Gateway will be processed with all others being ignored to reduce network load.

## \$PCDIN,000000 - Link Up Time

Field	Name	Length	Resolution	Value	Comment		
1	Start	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	\$PCDIN			
2	PGN ID	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	000000			
3	Num of Fields	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	2			
4	Instance	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	0			
5	Seconds LB	4 Bytes	1	Seconds			
6	Seconds HB	4 Bytes	1	Seconds	Seconds * 65536		
8	END	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	*			
9	Check Sum 1 Bytes ASCII CHAR HEX XOR from \$ to *						
Sample	\$PCDIN,000000,02,00,06F5,7568*07						
Notes	Total seconds = Seconds HB * 65536 + Seconds LB						

## \$PCDIN,126992 - System Time

Field	Name	Length	Resolution	Value	Comment		
1	Start	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	\$PCDIN			
2	PGN ID	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	126992			
3	Num of Fields	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	3			
4	Instance	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	0			
				1			
				2			
				3			
				4			
				5	Crystal Clock		
5	Days	4 Bytes	1	Day	Days since 1970		
6	Seconds LB	4 Bytes	1	Seconds			
7	Seconds HB	4 Bytes	1	Seconds	Seconds * 65536		
8	END	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	*			
9	Check Sum	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	HEX	XOR from \$ to *		
Sample	\$PCDIN,126992,03,05,3AB7,9E10,16F4*5E						
Notes	Total seconds = Seconds HB * 65536 + Seconds LB						

## \$PCDIN,127250 - Vessel Heading

Field	Name	Length	Resolution	Value	Comment
1	Start	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	\$PCDIN	
2	PGN ID	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	127250	
3	Num of Fields	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	3	
4	Reference	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	0	True
				1	-
				2	Apparent
				3	-
				4	Ref to Water
5	Heading	4 Bytes	.0001	radians	Degrees = X * 57.29 * .0001
6	Deviation	4 Bytes	.0001	radians	Degrees = X * 57.29 * .0001
7	Variation	4 Bytes	.0001	radians	Degrees = X * 57.29 * .0001
8	END	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	*	
9	Check Sum	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	HEX	XOR from \$ to *
Sample	\$PCDIN,127250,0	3,05,F1C0,0000	,F5D8*5E		
Notes					

## **\$PCDIN,127257 - Vessel Attitude**

Field	Name	Length	Resolution	Value	Comment	
1	Start	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	\$PCDIN		
2	PGN ID	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	127257		
3	Num of Fields	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	2		
4	Instance	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	0 - 255		
5	Pitch	4 Bytes	.0001	radians	Degrees = X * 57.29 * .0001	
6	Roll	4 Bytes	.0001	radians	Degrees = X * 57.29 * .0001	
8	END	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	*		
9	Check Sum	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	HEX	XOR from \$ to *	
Sample	\$PCDIN,127257,03,00,7FFF,F79E,1211*28					
Notes						

## \$PCDIN,127251 - Rate of Turn

Field	Name	Length	Resolution	Value	Comment		
1	Start	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	\$PCDIN			
2	PGN ID	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	127251			
3	Num of Fields	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	2			
4	Instance	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	0 - 255			
5	Rate LB	4 Bytes	.0001	radians	Degrees = X * 57.29 * .0001		
6	Rate HB	4 Bytes	.0001 * 65536	radians	Degrees = X * 57.29 * .0001		
8	END	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	*			
9	Check Sum	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	HEX	XOR from \$ to *		
Sample	\$PCDIN,127251,0	\$PCDIN,127251,02,00,FFFF,F4C0*7D					
Notes	Total ROT = ROT HB * 65536 + ROT LB						

## **\$PCDIN,127488 – Engine Data - Rapid Update**

Field	Name	Length	Resolution	Value	Comment
1	Start	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	\$PCDIN	
2	PGN ID	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	127488	
3	Num of Fields	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	3	
4	Instance	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	0 - 255	
5	RPM	4 Bytes	.25	Rev/sec	
6	BOOST	4 Bytes	.01	Pascal's	
7	TRIM	4 Bytes	.01	Percent	
8	END	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	*	
9	Check Sum	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	HEX	XOR from \$ to *
Sample	\$PCDIN,127488,0	3,00,0CD0,FFFF	F,FF7F*25		
Notes					

### **\$PCDIN,127489 – Engine Data - Dynamic Update**

Field	Name	Length	Resolution	Value	Comment	
1	Start	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	\$PCDIN		
2	PGN ID	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	127489		
3	Num of Fields	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	3		
4	Instance	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	0 - 255		
5	OIL Pressure	4 Bytes	.01	Pascal's		
6	OIL Temp	4 Bytes	.10	Kelvin		
7	Engine Temp	4 Bytes	.01	Kelvin		
8	Alternator Volts	4 Bytes	.01	Volts		
9	Fuel Rate	4 Bytes	.10	L/Hr		
10	Engine Hours LB	4 Bytes	.01	Seconds		
11	Engine Hours HB	4 Bytes	.01	Seconds		
12	Coolant Pressure	4 Bytes	.10	Pascal's		
13	Fuel Pressure	4 Bytes	.01	Pascal's		
14	END	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	*		
15	Check Sum	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	HEX	XOR from \$ to *	
Sample	\$PCDIN,127489,09,01,2840,FFFF,6000,0000,00FF,03C0,0000,FFFF,FFFF*21					
Notes	Total Engine Hours	s = Engine Hours	s HB * 65536 + En	gine Hours LB		

## **\$PCDIN,127493 – Transmission Data - Dynamic Update**

Field	Name	Length	Resolution	Value	Comment
1	Start	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	\$PCDIN	
2	PGN ID	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	127493	
3	Num of Fields	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	3	
4	Instance	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	0 - 255	
5	Tran Pressure	4 Bytes	.01	Pascal's	
6	Tran Temp	4 Bytes	.01	Kelvin	
7	Tran Status	4 Bytes			
8	END	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	*	
9	Check Sum	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	HEX	XOR from \$ to *
Sample	\$PCDIN,127493,0	3,01,0000,FFFF	,0000*58		
Notes					

## **\$PCDIN,127505 – Fluid Data - Dynamic Update**

Field	Name	Length	Resolution	Value	Comment	
1	Start	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	\$PCDIN		
2	PGN ID	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	127505		
3	Num of Fields	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	4		
4	Instance	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	0 - 255		
5	Fluid Type	4 Bytes	-	0 - 15	Type of Fluid Tank	
6	Level	4 Bytes	.01	Percent		
7	Capacity LB	4 Bytes	.10	Liters		
8	Capacity HB	4 Bytes	.10 * 65536	Liters		
9	END	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	*		
10	Check Sum	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	HEX	XOR from \$ to *	
Sample	\$PCDIN,127505,04,00,0001,9500,0000,0000*7E					
Notes	Total Capacity = Capacity HB * 65536 + Capacity LB					

## **\$PCDIN,127508 – Battery Status - Dynamic Update**

Field	Name	Length	Resolution	Value	Comment
1	Start	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	\$PCDIN	
2	PGN ID	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	127508	
3	Num of Fields	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	3	
4	Instance	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	0 - 255	
5	Battery Volts	4 Bytes	.01	Volts	
6	Battery Current	4 Bytes	.01	AMPS	
7	Battery Temp	4 Bytes	.01	Kelvin	
8	END	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	*	
9	Check Sum	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	HEX	XOR from \$ to *
Sample	\$PCDIN,127508,0	3,00,1245,3652,	6300*7E		
Notes					

## **\$PCDIN,127501 – Binary Switch Status - Dynamic Update**

Field	Name	Length	Resolution	Value	Comment	
1	Start	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	\$PCDIN		
2	PGN ID	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	127508		
3	Num of Fields	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	3		
4	Instance	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	0 - 255		
5	Switch Status LB	4 Bytes	ON, OFF	Switch 0-7	00 = OFF, 01 = ON	
6	Switch Status LB	4 Bytes	ON, OFF	Switch 8-15	10 = UNDEF, 11 = ERR	
8	END	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	*		
9	Check Sum	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	HEX	XOR from \$ to *	
Sample	\$PCDIN,127501,04,00,0000,FF00,FFFF,FFFF*78					
Notes						

## \$PCDIN,130306 - Wind Data

Field	Name	Length	Resolution	Value	Comment
1	Start	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	\$PCDIN	
2	PGN ID	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	130306	
3	Num of Fields	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	3	
4	Reference	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	0	True
				1	-
				2	Apparent
				3	-
				4	Ref to Water
5	Speed	4 Bytes	.01	m/sec	Knots = X * 1.9438 * .01
6	Direction	4 Bytes	.0001	radians	Degrees = X * 57.29 * .0001
7	END	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	*	
8	Check Sum	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	HEX	XOR from \$ to *
Sample	\$PCDIN,130306,0	02,02,0005,F4C	0*7F		
Notes		_		_	

## **\$PCDIN,130311 – Environmental Data**

Field	Name	Length	Resolution	Value	Comment
1	Start	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	\$PCDIN	
2	PGN ID	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	130311	
3	Num of Fields	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	3	
4	Instance	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	0 -255	
5	Air Temp	4 Bytes	.01	Kelvin	
6	Humidity	4 Bytes	.01	%	
7	Barometric	4 Bytes	.01	inHg	
8	END	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	*	
9	Check Sum	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	HEX	XOR from \$ to *
Sample	\$PCDIN,130311,0	3,C1,7549,7FFF	,03EF*5E		
Notes					

## **\$PCDIN,130312 – Temperature Data**

Field	Name	Length	Resolution	Value	Comment
1	Start	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	\$PCDIN	
2	PGN ID	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	130312	
3	Num of Fields	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	3	
4	Instance	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	0 -255	
5	Temp Type	4 Bytes		0-255	
6	Temp	4 Bytes	.01	Kelvin	
6	Set Temp	4 Bytes	.01	Kelvin	
8	END	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	*	
9	Check Sum	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	HEX	XOR from \$ to *
Sample	\$PCDIN,130312,0	3,00,0086,6D00	,03EF*2D		
Notes					

## **\$PCDIN,129025 - Position Data - Rapid**

Field	Name	Length	Resolution	Value	Comment	
1	Start	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	\$PCDIN		
2	PGN ID	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	129025		
3	Num of Fields	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	4		
4	Туре	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	0		
6	Latitude LB	4 Bytes	.0000001	degrees		
7	Latitude HB	4 Bytes	.0000001	degrees		
8	Longitude LB	4 Bytes	.0000001	degrees		
9	Longitude HB	4 Bytes	.0000001	degrees		
10	END	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	*		
11	Check Sum	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	HEX	XOR from \$ to *	
Sample	\$PCDIN,129025,04,00,A2C9,190A,2C81,B603*7A					
Notes	Degrees = (X HB * 65536 + X LB ) * .0000001					

### **\$PCDIN,130323 – Weather Station Location Data**

Field	Name	Length	Resolution	Value	Comment	
1	Start	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	\$PCDIN		
2	PGN ID	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	130323		
3	Num of Fields	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	4		
4	Туре	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	0		
5	Latitude LB	4 Bytes	.0000001	degrees		
6	Latitude HB	4 Bytes	.0000001	degrees		
7	Longitude LB	4 Bytes	.0000001	degrees		
8	Longitude HB	4 Bytes	.0000001	degrees		
9	END	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	*		
10	Check Sum	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	HEX	XOR from \$ to *	
Sample	\$PCDIN,130323,07,00,FFFF,FFFF,FFFF,FFFF,7FFF,7FFF,7F					
Notes	Degrees = (X HB * 65536 + X LB ) * .0000001					

## \$PCDIN,129026 - SOG and COG Rapid Update

Field	Name	Length	Resolution	Value	Comment	
1	Start	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	\$PCDIN		
2	PGN ID	6 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	129026		
3	Num of Fields	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	3		
4	Reference	2 Bytes	ASCII HEX	0	True	
				1	-	
				2	Apparent	
				3	-	
				4	Ref to Water	
5	Speed	4 Bytes	.01	m/sec	Knots = X * 1.9438 * .01	
6	Direction	4 Bytes	.0001	radians	Degrees = X * 57.29 * .0001	
7	END	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	*		
8	Check Sum	1 Bytes	ASCII CHAR	HEX	XOR from \$ to *	
Sample	\$PCDIN,129026,02,07,FFFF,FFFF*77					
Notes						

## **Protocol Polling**

The SeaSmart.Net Protocol is embedded in a simple HTML document created dynamically from a Browser GET request. One simple method is to use the XMLHttpRequest Object to issue a GET of the target HTML file from the server.

This will create a new Xml Object and copy the contents of the NMEAN2KData.htm file located in the same directory as the calling Web Page.

Use the objXml.onreadystatechange event to determine when the new data is ready.

```
objXml .onreadystatechange = function()
{
    if(objXml.readyState == 4)
    {
        if(objXml.status == 200)
        {
            mydata= objXml .responseText;
        }
    }
}
```

The mydata object will now contain a copy of the NMEAN2KData.htm file

### **Protocol Parsing**

The SeaSmart.Net Protocol is easily parsed in JavaScript by using the Java .split function

```
mydata= objXml .responseText;
mySubStrings = mydata.split("$PCDIN");
```

This will create a variable number of array elements based on the starting "\$PCDIN" character that correspond to each of the received PGN sentences.

From there, each PGN can be decoded by fixed reference to character position in the string.

Start by extracting the PGN number to determine the number and types of data fields.

```
for( myIndex = 0; myIndex < myArrayLength; myIndex++)</pre>
// First extract the six character PGN number
      myHexStr = mySubStrings[myIndex];
      myHexStr = myHexStr.substr(0,6);
      myPGN = parseInt(myHexStr);
      // Then Parse based on PGN Number
      if(myPGN == 130311) // Environ Data
      {
            myDataLabels[myIndex] = "BARO";
            myHexStr = mySubStrings[myIndex];
            myHexStr = myHexStr.substr(18,4) ;
            myHexStr = "0x" + myHexStr;
            myPGNValue = parseInt(myHexStr);
            myHexStr =((myPGNValue * 0.0295229) );
            myDataValues[myIndex] = myHexStr.toFixed(2);
            myDialIndexes[myIndex] = Math.floor(((myPGNValue*0.0295229) -28)*64 );
            myDataLabels[myIndex] = "AIR TEMP";
            myHexStr = mySubStrings[myIndex];
            myHexStr = myHexStr.substr(13,4) ;
            myHexStr = "0x" + myHexStr;
            myPGNValue = parseInt(myHexStr);
            myDataValues[myIndex] = Math.floor(((myPGNValue * 0.018) - 459));
            myDialIndexes[myIndex] =Math.floor(((myPGNValue * 0.018) - 459)*2);
      }
}
```

Refer to the SeaSmart.Net Protocol descriptions for definitions on each of the received PGN data structures

The resulting data variables can be easily written to the target Browser Window using a variety of methods. The document Object is one option

```
document.getElementById("dataLabel7").innerHTML = myDataLabels[myIndex];
document.getElementById("dialValue7").innerHTML = myDataValues[myIndex];
```

#### HTTP POST Protocol

SeaSmart.Net can support forwarding data to external Web Servers on the Local or Global network by using the HTTP POST Protocol. When this option is enabled, a TCP connection is made to the target IP address (or Host Name if DNS is available) and incoming NMEA 2000 data transferred in blocks using the HTTP POST once a second. The TCP connection is maintained as long as new data is available within the interval.

The SeaSmart.Net module is configured with the HOST IP Address or HOST NAME and the target file to handle the POST which is usually an Active Server Script (ASP) or CGI Script depending on the Server Platform type.

A typical POST message may look like:

POST /XPORTN2KWrite.asp HTTP/1.1

Host: 192.168.0.1:80 Content-Length: 361

Content-type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

#### Name=

\$PCDIN,000000,02,00,06BC,BA6D\*08 \$PCDIN,127251,02,00,FFFC,7FFF\*08 \$PCDIN,127250,03,05,F1C0,0000,F5D8\*5E \$PCDIN,127489,09,01,2840,FFFF,6000,0000,00FF,03C0,0000,FFFF,FFFF\*21 \$PCDIN,127505,02,00,0000,6200\*7E \$PCDIN,127505,02,01,0000,6200\*7F \$PCDIN,127493,03,00,0000,FFFF,0000\*59 \$PCDIN,127493,03, 1,0000,FFFF,0000\*58 \$PCDIN,130306,02,02,0019,104B\*04

Where XPORTN2KWrite.asp is the handler and 192.168.0.1:80 is the host IP address/Port.

The number of PGNs transferred in each POST is dependent on the number received within the one second interval. The hosting server is then responsible for processing the data and passing it along. In most cases, the .ASP script will just write it to a local .htm file so that Browser Apps can access it.

The resulting HTML file would be.

```
<html>
<body>
$PCDIN,127489,09,01,2840,FFFF,6000,0000,00FF,03C0,0000,FFFF,FFFF*21<BR>
$PCDIN,127505,02,00,0000,6200*7E<BR>
$PCDIN,127505,02,01,0000,6200*7F<BR>
$PCDIN,127493,03,00,0000,FFFF,0000*59<BR>
$PCDIN,130312,03,01,0087,6D00,FFFF*2D<BR>
$PCDIN,000000,02,00,06F5,7568*07<BR>
$PCDIN,127488,03,01,0000,FFFF,FF7F*23<BR>
$PCDIN,127488,03,02,0000,FFFF,FF7F*20<BR>
$PCDIN,127488,03,02,0000,FFFF,FF7F*20<BR>
$PCDIN,126992,03,05,3AB7,9E10,16F4*5E<BR> </body>
</html>
```

#### Sample .ASP script

The following sample .ASP file simply takes the incoming post data and writes out to existing file while replacing the "\*" with "<BR>" to be compatible with HTML syntax.

```
<html>
<head>
<meta name="GENERATOR" content="Microsoft FrontPage 5.0">
<title>Main</title>
<meta name="Microsoft Border" content="none">
</head>
<body>
<%
Dim name, oldN2KData
' Declare our vaiables
Dim objFSO, objCountFile 'object vars for FSO and File
                       ' filename of count text file
Dim strCountFileName
                   ' count variable
Dim iCount
Dim objOldFSO, objOldDataFile 'object vars for FSO and File
Dim strOldDataFileName 'filename of count text file
                      ' count variable
Dim iOldDataCount
Dim myHTTPHeader
Dim myHTTPFooter
myHTTPHeader = "<HTML><head><Title> SeaGauge Web Log File </Title></head><Body>"
myHTTPFooter = "</Body></HTML>"
name = Request.Form("Name")
' Old N2K data File Name
strOldDataFileName = Server.MapPath("OldNMEAN2KData.txt")
'Create FileSystemObject to deal with file access
Set objOldFSO = Server.CreateObject("Scripting.FileSystemObject")
'Open Old file and get a text stream to new one
Set objOldDataFile = objOldFSO.OpenTextFile(strOldDataFileName, 1)
 ' Read from the file.
  If objOldDataFile.AtEndOfStream Then
    oldN2KData = ""
    oldN2KData = objOldDataFile.ReadAll
  End If
objOldDataFile.Close
```

```
' file's filename
strCountFileName = Server.MapPath("NMEAN2KData.htm")
'Create FileSystemObject to deal with file access
Set objFSO = Server.CreateObject("Scripting.FileSystemObject")
'Overwrite existing file and get a text stream to new one
Set objCountFile = objFSO.CreateTextFile(strCountFileName, True)
'Write updated count
objCountFile.Write myHTTPHeader
oldN2KData = Replace(oldN2KData,"*","<BR>")
'Write Old Data
objCountFile.WriteLine oldN2KData
oldN2KData = Replace(name, "*", "<BR>")
' Write new data
objCountFile.WriteLine oldN2KData
' Write updated count
objCountFile.Write myHTTPFooter
' Close the file and destroy the object
objCountFile.Close
Set objCountFile = Nothing
' Open Old file and get a text stream to new one
Set objOldDataFile = objOldFSO.OpenTextFile(strOldDataFileName, 2, True)
' Write new data
objOldDataFile.WriteLine name
objOldDataFile.Close
Set objOldDataFile = Nothing
' Destroy the FSO object
Set objFSO = Nothing
Set objOldFSO = Nothing
%>
</body>
</html>
```

#### Embedded Server vs External Server

There is a small difference between Web Pages designed for the Embedded Web Server and those that Run on an External Web Server.

The Embedded Server uses a special form of CGI Script to capture the translated data from the NMEA 2000 backbone and renders it for further on processing by Browser Apps that may call for it. Since the Embedded Server has no mass storage device, it keeps the incoming data temporally in memory until the receive buffers are filled, after which it will dump the oldest data as newer data arrives. With a buffer size of over 32 Kbytes, that is over 10 minutes of traffic on a heavily loaded bus.

Therefore, the Embedded Server CGI Script will service Browser Requests from Memory and not file Storage.

The External Web Server on the other hand usually has plenty of mass storage so that data can be written to files and files overwritten as new data arrives.

With this in mind, the Get Request for the Embedded Server is slightly different then the External Server.

#### Embedded Server GET Request file Name

var datafile = window.location.href.substring(0, window.location.href.lastIndexOf("/") + 1) + "GetNMEANData?";

Calls CGI script to grab data directly from NMEA 2000 Bus

#### External Server GET Request file Name

var datafile = window.location.href.substring(0, window.location.href.lastIndexOf("/") + 1) + "GetNMEANData.htm?";

Gets contents of stored HTML file created by a HTTP POST

Other then how the GET REQUEST is called and processed, all other elements of the .HTML document remain the same for both environments with support for Dynamic HTML and JavaScript.

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